

5 O'clock Edition!

BARRILOS BONDS.

Doubled the Issue and
Stole Half.

HIPPOLYTE'S ACTS IN HAYTI.

Will Invite European Inter-
vention.

Argentine Deputies Overrule
a Veto.

Hippolyte and Hayti.

PARIS, June 20.—The Haytian Minister here has received a letter from the Haytian Secretary of State, dated Port-au-Prince, saying: On Corpus Christi day, May 28, President Hippolyte attended religious ceremonies at the cathedral at Port-au-Prince, when a band of desperadoes attacked the prison, forced open the doors and liberated the prisoners therein confined. The band then started for the Presidential Palace, hoping to surprise and assassinate President Hippolyte and Cabinet ministers. The former promptly mobilized the forces and soon managed to suppress the revolt. The leaders of the revolutionary movement were placed under arrest and a number of their accomplices were also made prisoners. Rigaud was shot after convincing proof having been furnished. He was not a French subject. The Secretary of State's letter concludes with the remark that the country is now tranquil and will remain so.

The Steele to-day says European Cabinets are discussing the expediency of taking united action in order to restore order in Hayti. At a cabinet council held to-day it was decided to demand reparation from Hayti for the shooting by Hippolyte of Rigaud, on the grounds that he was a French subject.

WASHINGTON, June 20.—No official information is received here of the mooted intervention of European powers in Haytian affairs. The fact cannot be disguised that the situation in the disturbed Republic is being watched with apprehension by our own government, but there is still a strong belief that the Haytians will be able to restore order without outside interference. As to the attitude of the United States government toward the reported contemplated, concentrated action of European nations, nothing can be predicted until it is definitely known what shape this action will assume.

Barrillos Bonds.

ST. LOUIS, June 20.—A dispatch from the city of Guatemala says a great sensation was caused here by the discovery that \$6,000,000 in bonds were issued for the redemption of Treasury notes, instead of \$3,000,000 called for. Further, Barrillos sold \$3,000,000 worth of these bonds at 40 per cent of their face value and pocketed the money, and placed the remainder of the bonds in the Treasury to redeem notes. This piece of work has caused great indignation.

Argentine Finance.

BUENOS AYRES, June 20.—The President sent a message to Congress in which he vetoed the bill for six months' delay upon bills payable in gold or silver. The Chamber of Deputies, immediately upon receipt of the message, passed the bill over the President's veto by a two-thirds majority.

The Senate supports the Chamber of Deputies and insists that the moratorium shall be maintained.

Land Decision.

HELENA, June 20.—The protest of W. T. McGregor, et al., against the Scrip Entry of Wm. L. Quinn, involving what is known as King's Addition to the town of Castle, has been decided by the Register and Receiver of the Helena Land Office recommending a dismissal of the protest. This settles the question of title.

Telegraphers.

ST. LOUIS, June 20.—After the election of several minor officers and the transacting of some routine business, the Sixth Grand Division of the Order of Railroad Telegraphers of North America adjourned sine die.

The next grand division will be held at Chattanooga, Tennessee, June 29th.

Important Suit.

NEW YORK, June 20.—The Casa Grande Improvement Co. of New York is soon to present its petition to the new land court to determine the title to 700,000 acres of land in Arizona. It is an old Spanish claim, and the estimated value of the land involved, as it stands at present, is between \$8,000,000 and \$10,000,000. This petition will probably be the first business to come before the land court, which will soon organize and be in working order. The Casa Grande Improvement Co., limited, of Arizona, which has been organized three or four years, has a capital stock of \$1,000,000. In case the Peralta claim is successful, the title of actual settlers will not be disturbed, as the United States law protects them.

Railroad Collision.

NEW ORLEANS, June 20.—A collision on the Illinois Central Railroad last night near Suave was caused by an open switch, near where a freight train was side-tracked and was run into by a south-bound fast express. Four men were killed and six severely injured. The killed are engineer Mitchell, fireman Lawson, Charles Munn and Bill Williams (colored). The mail train was behind time and running very fast when the accident occurred. The passengers were severely shaken, but none were seriously injured.

Class of '92.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 20.—The Class of '92 of the State University celebrated their class day at Berkeley to-day. Horace, head of Orange Grove class, was president and delivered the class oration. Anson Blake of Berkeley detailed the class history. George Fletcher of Grass Valley delivered the class prophecy and Burton Hall of Los Angeles acted as dispenser. James L. Whitbeck of Sacramento made the dedicatory address at the planting of the class tree.

Cesar Cenola.

NEW YORK, June 20.—Cesar Cenola, who had charge of the agency of the German-American Insurance Company at North Adams, Mass., for some years, resigned his position some weeks ago and came to this city. A telegram has been received from the Chief of Police of North Adams requesting that Cenola be arrested. It is said after Cenola resigned his books were overhauled, and a shortage of \$30,000 was discovered. He was arrested and remanded.

Trans-Atlantic Trade.

LONDON, June 20.—A bill to provide for carrying out the recommendations contained in the report of the trans-Atlantic trade committee has been presented in Commons. The bill simply empowers the Board of Agriculture to appoint any person inspector to see that the provisions of the report in regard to the conveyance of cattle are fulfilled by shippers of cattle and masters of vessels carrying cattle across the Atlantic.

All the Same.

CALCUTTA, June 20.—The Court of Inquiries, which has been investigating the Manipur massacre, found the Regent guilty of warring upon the forces of the Empress of India, but on the other hand the Court finds the Regent not guilty of the murder of Chief Commissioner Quinlan and other British officers killed during the massacre. The Regent is sentenced to death.

False Rumor.

CITY OF MEXICO, June 20.—The *Anglo American* received a telegram from its correspondent at the City of Guatemala, saying the Secretary of Foreign Affairs stated the rumor about annexation is false and that no such proposition has been made or contemplated. President Barrillos also denies it.

Arab Massacre.

CONSTANTINOPLE, June 20.—It is reported that Hakkî Pasha, Turkish Governor of the province of Yemen, with all his staff, has been massacred by insurgent Arabs. The Porte is sending reinforcements to Yemen, though the officials here assert the rising has been suppressed.

Silver Rising.

NEW YORK, June 20.—Money is easy at 2½.
Bar silver, 100½.
Stocks closed dull but strong at the best prices, but only slightly better than those of the opening.

Gladys Evelyn Loss.

LONDON, June 20.—The Court of Appeals refused to grant the application of Miss Gladys Evelyn for a new trial of her suit against William Henry Harburt. The appeal was dismissed with costs.

A KANSAS CYCLONE.

Strathmeath Wins the Derby.

MAN MURDERED FOR MONEY.

Political Corruption Exposed
in Canada.

French Frigate Arrives in San Francisco.

Derby Day.

CHICAGO, June 20.—This is Derby Day. The advent of the great event of the western turf has been waited for and talked over for many days past. Next to horses, the weather has been the subject of great solicitude on the part of thousands who patronize the turf on Derby Day, if at no other time. The sun shone this morning through clouds and hazy vapor and a sharp breeze from the northwest blew from the lake. The air felt damp and looking on all these phenomena the racing public asked, "will it rain?" The Signal Service man encouraged all lovers of sport that the afternoon would be clear and bright, and confident in this assurance crowds began to gather at the Park as early as 12 o'clock. One thing was certain, and that was that the race will be run in mud fetlock deep, and so bettors began to figure as to which of the starters would prove the best "webfoot" and make the best time through the semi-flood surface. Of the starters announced this morning Kingman and Strathmeath seemed to take the fancy of the betting crowd and were favorites in the bookmakers' long before the first race was called. The event to-day is the eighth contest for the honors of the American Derby and is third on to-day's program of races.

All the horses announced last evening as starters will go to the post. Two more pounds have been allotted to Pessara and he will carry 129 pounds. By 1:30 o'clock there were 15,000 people present. It is expected 25,000 or more will witness the race. First race—Jo Carter first, Yale '91 second, Labotte third.

Millie furlong—Santiago first, Sportsman second, Dickinson third. Time, 2:05.

Chicago Derby—Strathmeath first, Post Scout second, Kingman third. Time, 2:49½.

The start was a good one for all but Ledovic, the California colt, who was left ten lengths behind. Allen immediately took Fore-runner to the front and passing the stand was leading the bunch by half a length. Going round the turn and up the back stretch Post Scout and Michael were neck and neck, with Fore-runner fourth. The two ran as a team to the far turn, when Post Scout drew away, but it was only for an instant, for Strathmeath, on the extreme outside, set sail for the leader. When half way down the stretch he was at Post Scout's throat latch and in another stride had forged ahead. Steady as clockwork, he came on and won by a length from Post Scout, who beat Kingman half a length. Time, 2:49½.

High Tariff broke down at the three quarter pole, and after running a hundred yards in a crippled condition dropped dead on the track.

Corruption in Canada.

OTTAWA (Ont.), June 20.—Owen E. Murphy, one of the witnesses heard by the Parliamentary committee investigating the charges of corruption preferred against Thomas McGreevy, M. P., in obtaining government contracts for Murphy's firm, says McGreevy's brother is also a member of the firm. Murphy testified that in three years his firm gave \$100,000 in donations to politicians go-betweens and for campaign purposes.

Murdered For Money.

WACHITT (Kas.), June 20.—The mystery surrounding the murder of Christopher Helm, a wealthy cattleman whose body was found on the Cherokee Strip, riddled with bullets, has been dispelled. A burglar, fatally shot at Cherokee, Texas, confessed that he and a man named Ben Scott killed Helm and robbed his body of a large sum of money. It is said the authorities have Scott located.

Not Guilty.

WALLA WALLA, June 20.—The jury in the case of the six soldiers tried for lynching A. J. Hunt returned a verdict of not guilty.

Kansas Cyclone.

KANSAS CITY, June 20.—Specials report a terrible rain and wind storm in the vicinity of Osceola last night. Great damage was done to crops all over the State by wind and rain. The passenger train on the Kansas City, Osceola & Southern Road was derailed, killing engineer Lightner. A man thought to have been on the train is missing.

At Emporia nearly every cellar in town is flooded, and the lower floors of many houses are covered with water to a depth of several inches.

A cyclone which passed over Arkansas City last night did much damage fifteen miles southeast of there. A number of dwellings were completely wrecked. All the inmates escaped without serious injury except Mrs. Bowman, who was fatally hurt. A large number of barns and granaries were blown down.

At Fort Scott a large dam was broken. The bottom lands are completely flooded, houses swept away and it is feared many lives are lost. Numbers of men, women and children can be seen on the roof tops and in trees in Buck Run bottoms, but it is impossible to reach them.

At Buck Run a rescuing party was compelled to abandon their boat. Two of the men saved their lives by catching hold of trees, but the other, John Donalin, was washed away and drowned.

Fraudulent Fidelity.

ABERDEEN (S. D.), June 20.—Judge Hane granted the application for the appointment of a receiver by the Fidelity Fire Insurance Company of Huron, of which Alonzo Wardell, the Alliance leader, is President. The action was brought at the instigation of State Auditor Taylor, who found that the liabilities exceeded the assets by nearly \$25,000. Six million dollars of insurance is carried and all the policies will be turned over to the Hecla of St. Paul, which will assume the risks.

Cash Balance.

WASHINGTON, June 20.—The Treasurer's statement issued this morning, but bearing date of the 18th inst., shows an overdraft of \$634,733, against which there are \$23,287,167 on deposit in national banks and \$20,199 of that is in fractional silver; the apparent deficit is \$100,000 less than appeared in yesterday's statement prepared in the Secretary's office, and shows an available balance June 20th of \$3,488,000.

French Frigate Arrives.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 20.—Frigate Dubourdien, flagship of the French fleet in the Pacific, arrived to-day from Panama, which port she left June 2d. The Dubourdien will proceed to Mare Island for repairs. Admiral Parryan with his staff left the vessel at Panama to go to Chili where he will rejoin the vessel on her return.

Dr. Hall Arraigned.

SAN FRANCISCO, June 20.—Dr. S. H. Hall, charged with causing the death of Ida Shaddock by criminal malpractice, was before Judge Murphy this morning for arraignment and was given until next Saturday to plead.

Crops in Oklahoma.

KINGFISHER (O. T.), June 20.—The wheat harvest in Oklahoma is almost complete. The yield is estimated at not less than 25 bushels to the acre. Crops of all kinds are very promising.

Three Women Suffocated.

NEW YORK, June 20.—Jennie Grossman, Katie Keefe and Agnes Sears, domestics, were found dead in bed this morning having been suffocated by gas.

TELEGRAPHIC BREVITIES.

Sherman Brooks was hanged at Louisville, Ga., yesterday for the murder of another negro.

Thomas B. Byrnes, the well-known Democratic politician, died at Evansville, Ind., this morning.

D. P. Grier & Co., one of the largest grain firms in St. Louis, have assigned. Assets and liabilities not known.

At Lewisport, Kentucky, this morning the Methodist Church was blown down and Dave Ray (colored) was killed by the falling timbers.

At Berlin the Emperor has closed the session of the Prussian Diet. He expressed himself as being satisfied with the results of the session.

The Brazilian government has issued a decree directing that, for the collection of custom duties, the rate of exchange is fixed at 20 pence on the dollar.

A fire in Marquette, Mich., was got under control at 12:30 o'clock this morning after the destruction of the Gregory block. Losses amount to less than \$20,000.

To-day's Races.

SHEEPSHEAD BAY, June 20.—Sweepstakes, seven furlongs—Saunders first, Pagan second, Longford third. Time, 1:29.

Surf Stakes, five furlongs—Merry Monarch first, Air Plant second, Spin-along third. Time, 1:04.

Tidal Stakes, one mile—Portchester first, Russell second, Terrifier third. Time, 1:42-4-5.

Blaine Better.

BAR HARBOR (Me.), June 20.—Blaine's physician says his patient has had no relapse, but is steadily improving and is in better health than at any since his illness in New York.

CHURCH NOTICES.

CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH—Subject of sermon on Sunday morning next, "Lessons from the Unfruitful Fig Tree and its Doom." Union Services will be held at the Baptist Church in the evening. All invited.

T. MAGILL, Pastor.
Union Services—Rev. Edward Thompson, L. L. D., will preach at the Baptist Church on Sunday evening next on the "Importance of the American Sabbath." The public are cordially invited to be present and hear this most important theme ably and eloquently set forth.

BAPTIST CHURCH—Services at the Baptist Church at 11 A. M. Sunday school at 12:15. Subject: "The Poverty of the Apostles." In the evening Union Services will be held when the Rev. Dr. Thompson will give an address. Everyone come.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Preaching service at 11 A. M. Prof. Edward Thompson, L. L. D., the Pacific Coast Secretary of American Sabbath Union, will speak on "The Rest Day for All." Dr. Thompson is a brilliant speaker and heartily endorsed by Senator John Sherman, ex-Gov. of Utah, Foraker and Thayer and all our eminent men. He is a great man in the interest of a great cause. All invited. No evening service—this congregation will unite with the other churches in a union service at the Baptist Church at which Dr. Thompson will speak. Sunday school and League as usual.

Judge A. C. Fitzgerald is reported to be very sick in San Francisco and his life is despaired of.

MISCELLANEOUS.

M'KISSICK'S OPERA HOUSE.

JOHN PIPER, Lessee.

ONE NIGHT ONLY!
WEDNESDAY, JUNE 24th, 1891.

A Truly Gorgeous Triumph!

The Great Second Edition of
WM. J. GILMORE'S

12 TEMPTATIONS 12

CHAS. H. VALE, Manager.

70 Capable Artists! 70

5 Grand Ballets!
Dramatic Cast of 30 Players!
3 Famous Premiers!

The Only Spectacular Novelty of the Season.

35—IN THE BALLET—35
26—TONS OF SCENERY—26
4 STUNNING SPECIALTIES 4

Don't Fail to Bring the Children!

SCALE OF PRICES:
Dress Circle (reserved).....\$1.50
Dress Circle Admission.....1.25
Balcony (reserved).....1.00
Admission Balcony......75
Boxes.....5.00
Seats now on sale at Hodgkinson's Drug Store.

Ten 20-Acre Tracts

FOR SALE!

In order to give persons of small means an opportunity to obtain small tracts for homes, I will subdivide my large tract on "The Highlands," near Reno, into ten 20-acre tracts, and will sell the same at

\$40 PER ACRE!

All this land is under the High-land Ditch, from which water can be obtained.

Here is a Chance for Cheap Homes
Applications must be made at once.

C. C. POWNING.

Lots for Sale.

100 OR MORE ELIGIBLE BUILDING Lots for sale at easy prices and easy terms, south of the Truckee river, south east of Reno. Enquire of THOS. E. HAYDON.

Call at this office for your

job work.

FURNISHING GOODS, HATS BOOTS AND SHOES.

John Sunderland's

KEEP UP WITH THE STYLES! Don't wear suits that are years behind the times when you can get very good stylish suits of the latest pattern, perfect in fit, elegant in design, nobby in appearance, and latest out lowest possible prices.

I am now opening a large and well selected stock of

Men's and Boys' Clothing,

AND GENTS FURNISHING GOODS.

Also a fine line of

MEN'S NECKWEAR,

In all Patterns, Styles and Colors.

Men's Fine Overshirts, in Silk and Wool.

Latest Styles of Dress Shirts

Full Bussoms, and the STANLEY Overshirt, something new, and will be the rage this Summer.

SUMMER COATS AND VESTS.

Running from \$1 to \$7.50 in price

I claim to have the finest line of—

HATS!

From a cheap straw to the finest heaver of JOHN T. STETSON'S & CO.'S make.

IN BOOTS and SHOES

My stock is complete, consisting of the following:

Ladies' Misses' and Children's Fine French Kid, of the latest and most approved styles.

Cureso Kid, Pebble Goat and Calf Skin in all grades.

Men's Fine Hand and Machine Sewed Boots and Shoes

Full Line of Ladies', Misses and Men's Tennis Shoes

Always on Hand.

Don't allow yourself to buy shoddy goods when you can get goods as cheap.

Call and examine my stock; I've got what you want. If you don't see it, ask for it.

SUITS MADE TO ORDER
Country Orders Will Receive Prompt Attention.

JOHN SUNDERLAND.

RICHARD HERZ,

RENO, NEVADA,

DEALER IN—

HOWARD, DIAMONDS,

WALTHAM, RUBIES,

ELGIN, EMERALDS,

COLUMBUS, SAPPHIRES,

ROCKFORD, OPALS,

HAMPTON, PEARLS,

And Fine, MOONSTONES

SWISS, ETC., ETC.

WATCHES,

AT UNIFORMLY LOW PRICES!

PLAIN AND FANCY ENGRAVING,
Diamond Setting and Fine Watch Repairing
Are our Specialties.

We are Selling Watches 30 Per Ct. Less than Any Watch Club Concern

OVER 20,000 WATCHES REPAIRED IN NEVAD

Wm. Pinniger,

APOTHECARY,

COR. VIRGINIA ST. AND COMMERCIAL ROW.

Perfumes, Toilet Articles, Patent Medicines.

Prescriptions a Specialty.

A fine selection of Eastern and European

SEEDS FOR FARM AND GARDEN

TAKE ADVANTAGE

.....OF OUR.....

GREAT PREMIUM SALE.

Of our New Stock of

Dry Goods & Cloaks

Prices Lower than Ever.

F. LEVY & BRO.

ALLEN C. BRAGG,
EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR.

PUBLISHED EVERY EVENING EXCEPT SUNDAY.

TERMS OF ADVERTISING.
Daily, per square for one month, \$2.00
Weekly, one square for one month, \$1.25
Cards of thanks, memorial resolutions
and obituary notices will hereafter be charged
for at the rate of ten cents per line.RATES OF SUBSCRIPTION.
Daily, one year (by mail), \$6.00
Weekly, one year (by mail), \$2.00
Daily, delivered by carrier, any part of
Reno (per week), \$1.25

Saturday, June 20, 1891

The Democrats are evidently hailing all their hopes of success in the coming Presidential campaign on the unpopularity of the McKinley bill. They are trying in every way possible to show that it works a hardship in America, but find it is an up-hill struggle. They managed to defeat McKinley in his own district two years ago for Congress by the most disgraceful gerrymandering ever carried out in any country on earth. Even after that scheme was resorted to McKinley showed a large gain and came near being elected. They have kept up the misrepresentation for two years and have been losing ground every day, while McKinley has been growing more popular. His nomination for Governor and the enthusiasm created at the very mention of his name is proof that the great unwashed were reckoning without their host. McKinley ranks with the greatest minds of the nation and his tariff bill has solved the greatest problem of the age. It protects American labor and lifts its head and shoulders above the peasantry of England and is a boon to the working millions who earn their bread by the sweat of their brow in this country. The Democratic Cobden Club sympathizers in this country are firing their ammunition into harmless space. Their enmity to the tariff on goods of foreign manufacture and their coquetry with the Farmers' Alliance party will avail them nothing, for they are not sincere on any question they attempt to discuss. It is only their love for spoils and office; and should Blaine or McKinley be nominated for President in 1892 they would be forced in a hole that it would be useless to try to crawl from.

THE GAZETTE is proud of Reno's public schools; it is proud of Professor Bray and his able corps of assistants who are guiding the young minds in the community on to victory and success. The seven graduates who were given diplomas last night are a credit to the High School, to the town and to the State. If one can judge by the ability shown last evening at the commencement exercises, they have laid the foundation for a firm structure in the world of usefulness and letters. Our public schools are the very foundation of American independence and are graduating annually many a young man and woman in whom the reins of government can be safely intrusted in future years. We hope to see the Class of '91, one and all, enter the State University and finish their education so ably begun.

PALACE DRY GOODS HOUSE.

A First Class Emporium Stocked With the Latest Styles.

The Palace Dry Goods House is a progressive firm, always up with or ahead of the times in catering to the wants of the public, and keeping supplied with the latest styles as fast as they appear on the market in the great cities. There is no need of sending abroad for any novelty in the dry goods line, for their buyers are on the spot the moment that fashions change occur, and immediately supply the Reno emporium with a stock to meet its needs. In the line of carpets, rugs, linoleums, shades and curtains, with wall paper and decorations they have an assortment that is selected from the best, and invite the public to inspect if any time a purchase is contemplated.

VIRGINIA SCHOOL CENSUS.

Report of Census Marshal Bishop—Total Number of Children.

The Chronicle of last evening says: School Census Marshal F. C. Bishop, appointed for Virginia School District No. 2, has made the following report to County Superintendent C. E. Mack: Boys between 6 and 18 years, 817
Girls between 6 and 18 years, 841
Children under 6 years, 412
Children between 18 and 21 years, 153
Children attending public schools, 929
Children attending private schools, 245
Born in Nevada under 21 years, 49
In other States and Territories, 1941
Foreign born, 49
Total under 21 years, 251

It will be seen from the above that the total number of children of school age is 1,658; the number attending both public and private schools is 1,244.

A Pleasant Remedy

Of health and strength renewed and of ease and comfort follows the use of Syrup of Figs, as it acts in harmony with nature to effectually cleanse the system when constipated and bilious. For sale in 50 cent and \$1.00 bottles by leading druggists.

KOREA IN MOURNING.

Millions of People Clothed in the Habillments of Woe.

The Recent Death of the Queen-Dowager Compels the Natives to Wear Sackcloth for a Period of Three Years.

A whole nation in mourning! Twelve millions of men, women and children wearing sackcloth! All business suspended, all festivities stopped, conversation itself at a standstill!

This is the condition of the kingdom of Korea to-day, says Once a Week, and it is a question as to whether this will not continue to be its condition for the next three years to come.

Korea is in mourning for the queen-dowager. There is no land in the world where filial piety prevails to so large an extent, and there is no country where mourning is so terrible as here. The law requires that every man shall wear mourning for three years when his father dies, and the law prescribes the character of the clothes which shall be worn. The mourner must wear a gown of straw-colored sackcloth, bound around the waist with a great straw rope. The mourner must wear a hat as big around as a parasol, and he must hold a screen up before his face, so that no one may look upon his sorrowful countenance. White is the mourning color of Korea, and this gown of unbloomed cotton is supposed to be white. The screen is of the same material, and if he smokes his pipe must be wrapped with white. The mourner must wear this costume for three years, and during that time he can engage in no work or pleasure. When a king or queen dies, the whole nation is expected to go into mourning—at least this has been the custom of the past, and it is said that once Korea had three different kings who died within a period of ten years, thus keeping the whole nation inactive and in mourning during that time.

This custom of mourning thus becomes a very serious national issue, and if it is not changed Korea can never take her place as one of the smart, active and progressive business people of the east. No business will stand being interrupted for three years at a time, and it is due to this custom that the hermit kingdom is as poor to-day as it is. It is a serious thing as respects the other relations of life outside that of business.

A lover may be about to marry his sweetheart, and his father dies during the pendency of the engagement. The wedding day must then be put off for at least three years, and if at the end of this time the young man's mother dies, he has to wait another three years before he can get married. During my stay in Korea a year or two ago I was shown a man whom death kept out of his matrimonial rights for a period of twelve years. At about the time that was set for his wedding day his father died, and at the end of the three years mourning his mother died, thus compelling him to wait three years more. This time death left his family and went into that of his betrothed, and two deaths more kept him out of his bride for another six years.

The mourning hat of Korea completely hides the head of the mourner. It is not etiquette to peep under it nor to speak to the man who wears it. It is, in fact, the most perfect disguise that a man can have in Korea, for the officers will not arrest a mourner, and some years ago the French missionaries traveled all over the country in this disguise; and though the police were after them, they for a long time escaped detection. Many of the mourners carry a long staff in connection with the hat, and they bind their fans and ornament everything connected with their dress with white. They get their mourning customs from China, but they carry them to much greater extremes than do the Chinese of to-day.

The Chinese have mourning costumes, but these do not extend to the hat. The mourners dress in white and they braid white thread into their cues, and wear even white shoes. They pretend to mourn for a parent for at least three years, but this period is cut down to twenty-seven months. For thirty days after the death of a near relative they are not expected to shave their heads or change their clothes, and there is a penalty for the non-observance of mourning. When Li Hung Chang's mother died a year or so ago, he asked to be allowed to resign from his office of viceroy of China, and go into mourning for her for three years. He was too valuable a man, however, for the emperor to lose, and he was told that his period of mourning must be restricted to three months.

The Chinese have rules of mourning for the nation in case of the death of an emperor or empress. When an empress dies, the officers take off their gay colored silks and put on white. They tear the buttons and fringes from their caps, and do not shave their heads for one hundred days. The people dare not shave for a month, and in the case of an emperor they must let their hair grow for a hundred days, and no marriages must take place during this time. Red is the lucky color and the festival color of China, and when the last emperor of China died, everything red was taken out of the streets of Peking and white was draped everywhere. The Chinese have a half mourning dress, and the color of this is blue. The mourner, when he puts on the white, sends out white mourning cards written in blue ink to his friends, stating that he is overwhelmed with grief. When he goes into half mourning, he again sends out a card on which is printed his name with the sentiment: "Grief still terrible, but not so bitter as before." This gives his friends the intimation that he is ready again to receive calls; and when he next appears on the streets he wears a pair of blue shoes, a blue gown, and there is a blue silken cord woven into his cue.

A Curious Fact.

It is a curious fact that water pipes under the ground will often freeze during the warm spell that follows a cold snap. The explanation made for this interesting phenomenon is, that after a cold wave a large quantity of heat is taken from the ground in the work of changing the frozen moisture into water, and thus, on the principle of the ice-cream freezer, the pipe is chilled, enough heat being taken from it to freeze it.

BURIED TREASURES.

New Fund of Greek Art at Excavations in Eretria.

The excavations conducted in Eretria, in Euboea, under the direction of the American schools at Athens, have been very successful.

The theater has been opened, says the New York Independent, and throws considerable light on the construction of the stage. Before the stage building is a low, narrow platform, with an arch through the middle. We have opened a large number of tombs in what appears to be a city of tombs. Of these the finest show elegant marble architecture. The only epitaph mentions a "daughter of Aristotle." Dr. Waldstein, the permanent director of the American school, distinctly disclaims the identification of this as the tomb of the philosopher Aristotle. Much gold has been found in the tomb, including six diadems, an immense wreath of wrought gold, a seal ring and earrings in the form of doves set with jewels.

Nothing finer in the way of ancient jewelry has ever been discovered. Besides these may be mentioned four white lekythoi or vases for unguents. The walls excavated show that New Eretria was founded upon old Eretria. The students assisting the permanent director, Dr. Waldstein, and the annual director, Prof. Richardson, in the excavations, are Messrs. Bronson, Gilbert, Fossum and Pickard. Prof. Waldstein is now continuing the excavations at his own expense.

The famous city of Eretria, mentioned by Homer, was situated ten miles from Chalcis, the metropolis of the island of Euboea, the modern Negropont, south of the point, where it nearly touches the coast of Greece. The old city, which was destroyed by Darius in the Persian war, 490 B. C., was subsequently rebuilt and became the seat of an important school of philosophy, headed by Mendeas, a pupil of Aristotle. There has been from time to time considerable discussion as to the construction of the stage in the Greek theater, and the question has not yet been settled. The finding of the low platform, with an arch through the middle, however, is a piece of very important information, as throwing light on what was before in doubt. The stage building is supposed to be what German archaeologists call the "Bühnegebäude."

The cablegram does not explain how it is that, although many tombs have been discovered, some of them of elegant marble architecture, only one inscription has been found, that of the "daughter of Aristotle." Her name is not given. Aristotle, it is said, was buried in his native city—Stagira, in Chalcidice, near Mount Athos. But it is also a matter of history that Aristotle had a daughter by his first wife, Pythias, who came from Chalcis, a few miles north of Eretria, and that the great philosopher retired to Chalcis when he fled from Athens, so that his daughter may very well have been buried in Eretria.

The finding of the gold diadems, although they may have been funerary crowns, such as were sometimes made of thin gold in the case of the death of wealthy people, and the unusually fine earrings indicate the wealth and luxury of Eretria. The white lekythoi are the Greek vases found in the tombs and are covered with beautiful designs.

A DOG THAT EATS GLASS.

The Queer Gastronomic Taste of an Alabama Canine.

Dogs eat glass? you say. It is rather startling, but I am going to tell you what I know to be true, for I saw it myself, says a writer in the Philadelphia Times. Not long ago I visited a gentleman living in western Alabama. About the yard and the house I noticed a remarkably fine, large, pointer dog, Carlo by name. Carlo showed so much intelligence in understanding what was said to him and in performing various tricks that it was difficult to believe he could not reason.

One day when I was admiring and petting him after some smart performance on his part one of the children of the family said to me:

"Wouldn't you like to see Carlo eat glass?"

"Oh, no," I replied; "that would kill him."

"You are mistaken," she said; "he loves glass." Thinking it all a joke I picked up an empty ink bottle on the table near me and threw it to Carlo.

"There," I said, "let us see him eat that."

Carlo, as I expected, did not notice the bottle, and the child said, gravely, half offended: "But Carlo doesn't like bottles. He likes lamp chimneys and window glass." My curiosity was greatly aroused when I saw her go to a shelf near by, on which lay quite a pile of broken lamp chimneys, and picking up a handful of the fragments she put them in front of the dog, remarking as she did so: "We save all the broken lamp chimneys for Carlo."

Carlo immediately began picking up the bits of glass, crunching them in his mouth and swallowing them. This he continued to do until all the glass had disappeared. I confess I was alarmed, but the child was fearless about it and said everyone that came to the town had to see Carlo eat glass. Later I asked the gentleman that owned the dog what explanation he gave of his queer taste. He said the dog began his glass-eating about two years previously. He could give no reason for it except that the dog, being quite old, was perhaps unable from lack of teeth to chew his food sufficiently for ready digestion and had taken to swallowing the glass as fowls swallow sand and pebbles to aid in digesting the food.

I thought, though, that the same teeth that crushed the glass might also chew the food.

It will be remembered that Sir Thomas Brown, in his "Popular Errors," says that he tested the popular idea that ground glass taken into the stomach is poisonous by administering some to a dog, and that it produced no bad effect.

A SYRACUSE (N. Y.) man has a snake in his stomach, and unless the reptile gets what it wants to eat and drink it makes trouble. Port wine is its favorite tipple, but if it gets too much of the wine it acts as if it had delirium tremens.

MISCELLANEOUS.

The Druggists

In Lowell, Mass., agrees in saying that they sell more of Hood's Sarsaparilla than of all other blood purifiers. For instance: F. O. GOODALE: I sell more of Hood's Sarsaparilla than all other blood purifiers.

A. W. DOWS & CO.: Hood's takes the lead of all other sarsaparillas.

C. F. BLANCHARD: We sell more of Hood's Sarsaparilla than of any similar.

MARSTON & SHAW: With us the sale of Hood's is 9 to 1 of any other kind.

F. A. BAILLY & CO.: Hood's Sarsaparilla is one of the best medicines.

CARLTON & HOVEY: Hood's Sarsaparilla is one of the best medicines we have. Its sale increases every year.

F. P. MOODY: We sell twice as much of Hood's Sarsaparilla as of anything similar.

C. A. SWART: Hood's is the most popular sarsaparilla of the day.

THIRTY OTHER DRUGGISTS speak similarly. This popularity at home, where Hood's Sarsaparilla and its proprietors have been known for many years, could not continue if the medicine did not possess merit. And these facts should certainly convince people in other sections of the country that Hood's Sarsaparilla is a good, reliable medicine.

Hood's Sarsaparilla
Sold by druggists, \$1; six for \$5. Prepared only by C. L. HOOD & CO., Apothecaries, Lowell, Mass.

100 Doses One Dollar



ONE ENJOYS

Both the method and results when Syrup of Figs is taken; it is pleasant and refreshing to the taste, and acts gently yet promptly on the Kidneys, Liver and Bowels, cleanses the system effectually, dispels colds, head aches and fevers and cures a habitual constipation. Syrup of Figs is the only remedy of its kind ever produced, pleasing to the taste and acceptable to the stomach, prompt in its action and truly beneficial in its effects, its many excellent qualities commend it to all. It is for sale in 50c and \$1 bottles by all leading druggists.

MANUFACTURED ONLY BY THE
CALIFORNIA FIG SYRUP CO.
SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. NEW YORK, N.Y.
LOUISVILLE, KY.

Bad Blood.

Impure or vitiated blood is nine times out of ten caused by some form of congestion or indigestion that clogs up the system, when the blood naturally becomes impregnated with the effete matter. The old Sarsaparilla attempts to reach this condition by attacking the blood with the drastic mineral "potash." Joy's Vegetable Sarsaparilla is modern. It goes to the seat of the trouble. It arouses the liver, kidneys and bowels and invigorates the circulation, and the impurities are quickly carried off through the natural channels.

Charles Lee, of Beamish's Third and Market Sts., S. F., writes: "I took it for vitiated blood and while on the first bottle became convinced of its merits, for I could feel it was working a change. It cleansed, purified and braced me up generally, and everything is now working full and regular."

JOY'S VEGETABLE
SARSAPARILLA
For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson, Reno.

G. W. LARCOMBE, E. B. COFFIN
COFFIN & LARCOMBE,
DEALERS IN

Groceries, Tropical Fruits,
VEGETABLES, ETC.

FRESH FISH.
SIERRA ST., North Side R. R.
RENO, NEVADA. myrt

C. NOVACOVICH, H. J. BERR
BERRY & NOVACOVICH,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in—

Groceries, -- Provisions,
FINE TEAS AND COFFEES.

Vegetables, Fish and Oysters
In season.

FRUITS OF ALL KINDS.
Wines, Liquors, Cigars, Tobacco, Crockery.

We carry a fine assortment of FANCY GROCERIES.
Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada.

ALFRED NELSON,
Dealer in Imported and Domestic

Cigars & Tobacco
Also General Assortment of Hats, Gloves and Men's Underwear, and a large and well selected line of

OUTLERY AND NOTIONS.
Virginia St., Reno, Nevada. A marble side walk marks the store. jeff

GEO. M. ENSLIN,
PRACTICAL

Carriage Sign and Ornamental Painter
All Work Guaranteed.

Shop above T. K. Hymers' Livery Stable, Reno, Nevada. ap21

RUHE & MIDDOUR,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Lamb,
HAM, LARD, ALL KIND OF SAUSAGES, ETC.

Goods delivered free to all parts of the city.
Shop second door from Masonic Building, Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada. myrt

MISCELLANEOUS.

PACIFIC BREWERY.

Reno Soda Works and Granite Saloon.

J. G. KERTH
Successor to George Becker.

Beer by the Glass, Quart, Bottle or Keg at shortest notice.

Lager Beer of the best quality always on hand. Orders from the country receive prompt attention.

Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada
1721

Palace Restaurant,
In the Palace Hotel, Reno, Nevada.

J. GODFREY, - Proprietor.
OPEN DAY AND NIGHT

And Meals Served at All Hours.
OYSTERS IN EVERY STYLE!

And a special feature for the night trade. First-class Service and the Best of Fare. ap21

Holland & Fleming
HAVE LEASED THE GREER SHOP, next door to T. K. Hymers' Livery Stable and are now ready to build to order all kinds of

Buggies, Carriages, Carts, Etc.
We carry the largest and best assorted stock of steel, iron and wagon material of any shop in Reno. All repair work will be neatly done and promptly attended to.

Our Tools are all new and of the latest patterns, and as we are quick and practical workmen it will enable us to save time on all new and job work. You will know that you have been paying unreasonable blacksmith and wagon bills. Our ability for doing work quickly is money saved for you.

Take your wagons and carriages to HOLLAND & FLEMING'S shop and be convinced. myrt

WM. DIXON & BROS.
We are prepared to furnish the best meats at the lowest living rates.

Commercial Row, Cor. Sierra St.
myrt

E. C. LEADBETTER,
DEALER IN

Choice Family Groceries,
COUNTRY PRODUCE, POULTRY,
GAME, BUTTER, AND EGGS

Fine Fruits, Maple Sugar, Bananas, Nuts, Candies, Etc.

Fine Teas & Coffees a Specialty.
Goods delivered to any part of town free of charge.

NO. 37 COMMERCIAL ROW, RENO, NEV.

FRESH
Garden Seeds

—AT—
S. J. HODGKINSON'S
"DRUG STORE."

VIRGINIA STREET, RENO

TRUCKEE MARKET!
W. S. BAILEY, Prop.

Wholesale and Retail Butcher.

FRESH BEEF, MUTTON, PORK, VEAL and sausage constantly on hand.

Ham, Bacon and Smoked Beef a Specialty.

Virginia St., Reno, Nev.

H. F. Pavola
FOOT FORM.

Leading Maker and Dealer in
BOOTS & SHOES.

Virginia St., Reno, Nev. jeff

MISS EMMA GIBBS,
STYLISH HATS!

Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada.

ALFRED NELSON,
Dealer in Imported and Domestic

Cigars & Tobacco
Also General Assortment of Hats, Gloves and Men's Underwear, and a large and well selected line of

OUTLERY AND NOTIONS.
Virginia St., Reno, Nevada. A marble side walk marks the store. jeff

GEO. M. ENSLIN,
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Carriage Sign and Ornamental Painter
All Work Guaranteed.

Shop above T. K. Hymers' Livery Stable, Reno, Nevada. ap21

RUHE & MIDDOUR,
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Lamb,
HAM, LARD, ALL KIND OF SAUSAGES, ETC.

Goods delivered free to all parts of the city.
Shop second door from Masonic Building, Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada. myrt

MISCELLANEOUS.

A. H. MANNING,
—DEALER IN—

ALL KINDS OF HARDWARE,

Plows,

Harrows

Farm Wagons,

Header Gears, Carts, Road Scrapers,
Seed Drills, Mowers Reapers 1 & 2 Horse Power Rates

Manufacturer of Tinware.

Plumbing and Gasfitting at the Lowest Price

PAINTS, OILS AND VARNISHES.

Agency Mound City Prepared Paint—guaranteed pure

W. O. H. MARTIN,
Commercial Row, Reno, Nevada,

...DEALER IN...

Groceries, Liquors, Tinware & Crockery
—OF ALL KINDS—

—I also carry a very Extensive Stock of—
Hardware, Bar Iron, Barbed Wire, Steel Cumberland Coal, Lime, Plaster and Cement.

All Kinds of Agricultural Implements a Specialty.
1888. —THE— 1891.

PIONEER CLOTHING STORE,
M. NATHAN, Proprietor.

MINE IS NOT ONLY THE LOWEST PRICE CLOTHING HOUSE, but the headquarters for

Gentlemen's, Boys', and Children's Summer Suits,
HATS, UNDERWEAR AND HOSIERY.

A full line of Trunks, Valises, Boots and Shoes. I have the best selected line of Gloves & Neckwear in Reno. Negligee & Black Silk Overalls in latest styles.

TO KNOW A STORE, TRY IN; TEST IT!
For honest bargains and good reliable clothing, go to the well-known and strictly one price clothing house of

Country Orders will Receive Prompt Attention. (je8t) Virginia St., Reno.

E. NOWATNEY,
Beef, Pork, Mutton,

VEAL, LAMB,
Ham and Lard of the Best Quality.

SAUSAGES
OF ALL KINDS.

Shop Next to Coffin & Larcombe's (je8t) Sierra St., Reno, Nev

WIELAND'S LAGER!
ADOLF BAIL,

Sole Agent for the State of Nevada for the sale of the John Wieland Brewing Company's celebrated pure and

GENUINE LAGER BEER.
Headquarters and Bottling House at Reno, Nev.

Favorable terms given to the wholesale trade, and all orders for general and family use promptly filled and attended to. mltf

PALACE BAKERY,
EAST SIDE VIRGINIA STREET.

Fresh Wholesome Bread, Cakes & Pies
—CONSTANTLY ON HAND—

FRESH CANDY AND NUTS,
Toys and Fancy Articles. -- Wedding Cakes a Specialty

Goods delivered to any part of the City.
PETERSON BROTHERS..... PROPRIETOR

C. GULLING, President.
WM. HENRY, Secretary.

W. S. BENDER, Vice-President.
FIRST NAT. BANK, Treasurer.

RENO MILL AND LUMBER CO.
Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

Rough and Dressed Lumber,
Wood Turnings, Windows, Doors, Blinds, Mouldings, Pickets, Shingles, and Packing Boxes.

Bee Material of All Kinds,
W

Saturday, June 20, 1891

TIME TABLES.

The following tables give the time of arrival and departure of passenger trains at Reno.

ARRIVE	LEAVE	ARRIVE	LEAVE
10:10 p. m. No. 1, Eastbound Ex.	10:20 p. m. No. 2, Westbound Ex.	10:10 p. m. No. 1, Eastbound Ex.	10:20 p. m. No. 2, Westbound Ex.
10:25 p. m. No. 3, Eastbound Ex.	10:35 p. m. No. 4, Westbound Ex.	10:25 p. m. No. 3, Eastbound Ex.	10:35 p. m. No. 4, Westbound Ex.
11:45 a. m. No. 5, Local Passenger	11:55 a. m. No. 6, Local Passenger	11:45 a. m. No. 5, Local Passenger	11:55 a. m. No. 6, Local Passenger
1:45 p. m. No. 7, Local Passenger	1:55 p. m. No. 8, Local Passenger	1:45 p. m. No. 7, Local Passenger	1:55 p. m. No. 8, Local Passenger
3:40 p. m. No. 9, Local Passenger	3:50 p. m. No. 10, Local Passenger	3:40 p. m. No. 9, Local Passenger	3:50 p. m. No. 10, Local Passenger

MAIL FOR	CLOSING	ARRIVES
San Francisco and Sacramento (through pch)	8:30	10:10
San Francisco, Sacramento and intermediate points	8:30	9:10
Ogden, all eastern points	8:30	11:40
Y. & N. and all southern points	8:30	9:05
San Francisco and all points north	12:00	11:30
Buffalo, Mendocino, Shasta, head every Monday.	12:00	11:30
(Arrive every Saturday)	11:30	

JOTTINGS.

"McGuire's father was an Irishman and his mother a German." "Oh, heavens! What does he drink?" "Oh, he's an American—anything. Takes lunch at Jake Becker's and drinks beer."

Stranger—Just look at the crowds going along. I shouldn't think you could build churches enough to hold them all. Native—We can't; they're going to the Riverside hotel for dinner.

If the Prince of Wales is really hard up he can make an enormous sum of money by coming to America and lecturing on "People I Have Played With." C. A. Thurston sells all the latest pictorials and magazines.

False Economy.

Is practiced by many people, who buy inferior articles of food because cheaper than standard goods. Surely infants are entitled to the best food obtainable. It is a fact that the Gail Borden "Eagle" Brand Condensed Milk is the best infant food. Your grocer and druggist keep it.

Specimen Cases.

S. H. Clifford, New Cassel, Wis., was troubled with Neuralgia and Rheumatism, his stomach was disordered, his liver was affected to an alarming degree, appetite fell away, and he was terribly reduced in flesh and strength. Three bottles of Electric Bitters cured him.

Edward Shepherd, Harrisburg, Ill., had a running sore on his leg of 8 years standing. Used three bottles of Electric Bitters and seven boxes of Bucklen's Arnica Salve, and his leg is sound and well. John Speaker, Catawba, O., had five large Fever Sores on his leg, doctors said he was incurable. One bottle of Electric Bitters and one box Bucklen's Arnica Salve cured him entirely. Sold at W. Pinniger's Drug Store.

Spring Fever.

At this season of the year the most vigorous and hearty people often have a feeling of weariness, tired and worn out, without any reason for it. What you require is a mild tonic medicine that will act gently on the liver and blood, and for this nothing equals Dr. Cass's Laxative Liver Pills. They give an activity to the liver, purify the blood and give the mild tonic action, new vitality and strength to the whole system. Sold for 25 cents a box by S. J. Hodgkinson.

New Try Ths.

It will cost you nothing and will surely do you good, if you have a Cough, Cold, or any trouble with Throat, Chest or Lungs. Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption Coughs and Colds is guaranteed to give relief, or money will be paid back. Sufferers from La Grippe find it just the thing and under its use had a speedy and perfect recovery. Try a sample bottle at our expense and learn for yourself just how good a thing it is. Trial bottles free at W. Pinniger's Drug Store. Large size 50 cents and \$1.00.

Well Merited Praise.

In almost every neighborhood there is some one or more persons whose lives have been saved by Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy, or who have been cured of chronic diarrhoea by it. Such persons take special pleasure in recommending it to others. The praise that follows the introduction and use makes it very popular. 25 and 50 cent bottles for sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

Bucklen's Arnica Salve.

The best salve in the world for cuts, bruises, oozes, ulcers, salt rheum, fever sores, chapped hands, chilblains, and skin eruptions, and positively cures piles or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction, or money refunded. 15 or 25 cents a bottle. Sold by W. Pinniger's Drug Store.

For Over Fifty Years.

Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup has been used for children for fifty years. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, cures wind colic, and is the best remedy for Diarrhoea. Twenty-five cents a bottle. Sold by all druggists throughout the world.

Brain Workers.

Can ill afford to be without Cephaline, the surest, safest and pleasantest of all headache remedies. Your druggist keeps it.

Baby Cried.

Doctor prescribed: Castoria!

THAT HACKING COUGH.

Can be quickly cured by Shiloh's Cure. We guarantee it. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

WILL YOU SUFFER.

With Dyspepsia and Liver Complaint? Shiloh's Vitalizer is guaranteed to cure you. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

SLEEPLESS NIGHTS.

Made miserable by that terrible cough. Shiloh's Cure is the Remedy for you. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

CATARH CURED.

Health and sweet breath secured, by Shiloh's Catarrh Remedy. Price 50 cents. Nasal Injector free. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

For lame back, side or chest.

Use Shiloh's Porous Plaster. Price 25 cents. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

SHILOH'S COUGH AND CONSUMPTION CURE.

Is sold by us on a guarantee. It cures Consumption. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

SHILOH'S VITALIZER.

Is what you need for Constipation, Loss of Appetite, Dizziness, and all symptoms of Dyspepsia. Price 10 and 25 cents per bottle. For sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

CROUP, WHOOPING COUGH.

And Bronchitis immediately relieved by Shiloh's Cure, or sale by S. J. Hodgkinson.

HIGH SCHOOL COMMENCEMENT.

Seven Graduates Receive Diplomas and Acquit Themselves With Credit.

When the orchestra opened the program last evening, it was to a house crowded from the footlights to the farthest seat in the gallery with the friends of the "Class of '91." The stage where the graduates were seated was decorated with the class flower—the wild sunflower. After the "Greeting Song" Miss Katherine O. Mapes welcomed the audience and faculty in behalf of her class as follows:

In behalf of the Class of '91 I extend an earnest, hearty greeting to all who have gathered here to witness our commencement exercises. Yearly, members of a class complete the prescribed course and leave the school in hopes, the foundations of an education that will enable them to take their places in the foremost ranks of the world's workers. Each succeeding commencement day marks the close of the first book in the educational life of the pupil and the opening of another.

To all, as yet, this other is a sealed book; still its pages will unfold, one by one, slowly at first, but more and more rapidly as life draws towards its close, until the last is reached and "Fina" shall be written. Then will dawn a brighter day, the commencement of a new life that shall never end. Let us hope and strive to so live and work that when that day comes, when our earthly book of life shall close forever, its pages may show that we have profited by the teachings we have received, the lessons that we have learned.

That our exercises here to-day may prove that we have made good use of the time already spent in school and that all may find them interesting, we sincerely hope. And again, kind friends, whose smiles of kindness and encouragement greet us in this, to us, trying hour, we bid you welcome, welcome, one and all.

She then proceeded to her oration on "The Advantages Washoe County Offers to Homeseekers." This essay won the GAZETTE prize of \$10, and no one who heard it last night can doubt its truthfulness. The young lady fully understood the spirit of the subject, and gave not a few barren facts of the number of square miles in the county or the population of the towns, but showed the present resources of the county and what might be developed by the investment of capital, and also the social and educational advantages that intending settlers could find here. This well written article was expressively delivered and won hearty applause, and the GAZETTE is proud to find that its offer was the cause of such an admirable essay. Below will be found an excellent likeness of Miss Mapes, and it is published to show to the world that when a young girl can see the many superior advantages Washoe offers for the investment of idle capital, and pictures them so vividly, that older heads should take the hint and go to work with renewed energy. The GAZETTE takes this occasion to congratulate the young lady on her effort and sincerely trusts that it will be the means of encouraging the development of the county.



Katherine O. Mapes.

THE ADVANTAGES WASHOE COUNTY OFFERS TO HOMESEEEKERS.

The old adage, "A rolling stone gathers no moss," is true in a sense little suspected by its author. The moss and dust of inactivity—the "dry rot" of decay and death—can not cling to it. And so it is with men and nations. As the early seats of activity and civilization lose their fertility, or as increasing population overtakes their resources, men must search new fields of enterprise or retrograde—become moss-backed in ideas, habits and surroundings.

Thousands of people—possibly millions—in the eastern section of our country, have about reached the condition just described. The old farms are giving out, over population in the cities and in the mining regions has brought about such sharp competition in wages that families cannot be supported by the wage earners. A change is needed and anxious eyes and inquiring minds are turned to the extreme west in search of homes.

Right here in Washoe county are opportunities for labor and capital, for the homeseeker and home-builders, unsurpassed on the Pacific coast. While other sections of the west have been advertising their resources to the world, spending thousands and thousands of dollars to attract population and capital, Nevada has been content with an occasional denial that she is a "rotten borough." With land unsurpassed in fertility, an inexhaustible store of valuable minerals in great variety, and climate the most healthful in the world, we, as a community, have sat down for years and allowed the world to abuse us as "defunct in mineral resources," "a desert agriculturally" and "an unimportant and rotten borough politically," our only answer being a vigorous, though ineffectual, denial of the latter charge.

Nevada needs more inhabitants; it now has but a comparatively small population in proportion to the other and less advantageously situated States. Why do not some of the people that, in search of homes, are

yearly emigrating from the east to Washington, Oregon, Utah, Arizona, Montana, New Mexico, and California by thousands, come to Nevada? Do they know of the advantages possessed by the "Sagebrush" State? Do they know that here is the place where they can find every necessity of good homes; that even the one county of Washoe could furnish homes for as many people as are now found in our entire State?

Thousands of acres of rich soil, to be had at low prices on easy terms, are lying uncultivated, waiting for the ring of the mattock, pick, shovel and hammer that will turn them into productive homes. Does this land need water? Yes, and there is ample for the cultivation of all our thousands of unused acres. Running down from the adjacent Sierras, winding through our fertile valley and speeding to the alkali sink far east of us, to be absorbed by the dry atmosphere of our hot plains and carried by the upper winds far beyond our borders, are "oceans" of water thus yearly running to waste. How long is our State, how long are capitalists, our men of action in Washoe county, going to permit this shameful waste?

The elements have combined to give us a charming climate, a rich soil and abundance of water. How long is it going to take our people to let the world know this? Let us get people to learn the story of Spain and Palestine; let us learn that water may be harnessed and that arid regions, where the land is fertile, may be made to blossom as the rose, supporting as formerly in Spain and Palestine, and now in India, dense populations.

The State Board of Trade has begun the good work and, if properly supported by State legislation and the financial encouragement of our men of means, a new era will be opened for our county and State. Let us run no more after false gods, who glean our State of its precious minerals and then lie themselves out to San Francisco and New York in utter neglect of anything in Nevada—but offices. And let us encourage such men as the Hon. Francis G. Newlands, who takes an active interest in State development, and invests his money that our people may build homes and have a stable, prosperous, happy and increasing population.

Have we manufacturing resources in Washoe county? The water already referred to might be utilized to bring fuel and lumber from all parts of the Sierras, and after turning a hundred mills, still speed on its mission of watering all our thousands of acres of cultivated land. If we would utilize electric power, that water could be used and generate electricity, leaving our mountains clothed with forests, the better to protect our water supply. What opportunities then for homes! Reno might thus become a town of twenty thousand inhabitants, and possibly fifty thousand. What a home market then for our farmers!

Is our creamery the beginning of a series of manufactures? Mr. W. H. Gould, our worthy School Trustee, deserves the thanks of all our people for his enterprise in this connection, and the hearty encouragement and patronage of our business men ought to be given him. We are sadly in need of manufactures, which could flourish no where better than here. Think of the grain we can raise, the fruit, the sugar beets, and the great quantities of wool grown in our State, the immense amount of mineral wealth on all sides of us, and say not that there is no occasion here for manufactures.

Have we churches? Let the joyful chorus of Sabbath bells and the eloquent sermons of our many earnest and God-fearing clergymen answer the question. Reno is becoming a home of churches, and all churches, high or low, can here find fraternity and consolation.

Have we educational facilities? Look about our town; imposing public school buildings, seminaries and the University greet the eye. In the public schools, from the Kindergarten to the High School, as able teachers as are found anywhere to be found, are daily instructing all who may enter. The seminaries and a young, but growing and ably conducted University are open—the latter free—for fitting, polishing and broadening the students who are ambitious for more advanced spheres of life.

Have we a healthful climate? Look at our live, strong limbed, ruddy cheeked boys and girls; at our robust men and beautiful and intelligent women, and then breathe our air. You will need no further answer. To the capitalist, to the laborer, to the knowledge-seeker, to the homeseeker—in a word, to the whole community—Washoe county offers opportunities. Let it be ours, good people of Reno, to see that these facts are kept before the world; that our rich, but hitherto despised and neglected State, may be lifted upward and upward, and let us, with patriotic zeal, make an earnest and persevering effort to place this State in that position which its material, moral and educational wealth.

"Shadows," by Lulu Blum was a bright prophecy of the future destiny of her companions. The four essays—"American Genius," Royal Reese; "History in Footprints," Mary Bell; "Influence of Woman," Charlotte Armstrong; and "Moral Versus Physical Courage," with valdictory by Mabel Stanway—were all excellent. Much originality was displayed and the entire number were interesting to a marked degree.

The instrumental solo by Josephine Blum one of the graduates, was well executed. Miss Bourne sang the French ballad "Je t'aimais" with lightness and delicacy. "Changeless" by Miss Grace Wagoner, displayed her highly cultivated voice as its beautiful notes filled the house.

County Superintendent Julien conferred the diplomas on the class with a few appropriate remarks. Of the many commencement exercises that have taken place within the last fortnight, none have been more entertaining than those of the public school, and the crowded house well testified to the interest, with which it is regarded by the entire community.

"Diseases of Men." Special and Private complaints complicated and obstinate Chronic Diseases, all suffering from them should see the oldest and most successful San Francisco and Kansas City Specialists, Dr. Liebig & Co., at Depot Hotel, Wednesday, July 1st.—one day only.—Citizens of Nevada run down to Truckee and consult the celebrated specialists.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—U. S. Gov't Report, Aug. 17, 1889.

Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

BREVITIES.

Local and General Intelligence.

See 50-cent column for Rebekah Degree Lodge Social.

Judge Bigelow has bought the house of Mrs. Bertha Hatch in Carson.

It was cold, windy and disagreeable last night, and none were out of doors on pleasure bent.

Recollect the "One Hour Only Sale" at the Palace Dry Goods House Monday, June 22d, from 9 o'clock to 10 A. M.

F. Beyle offers choice lots in Salt Lake City at reasonable prices and easy terms, but will be here a few days only.

Only three passengers came up on the overland this morning for Reno, and the train was very light with through passengers.

To get property in a city, which will double her population in a short time, means a corresponding increase in the value of property.

The V. & T. train last night came in almost empty, only five passengers being in sight, and if any were in the sleeper they didn't show up.

The full moon hung in the southern sky last night in the top of the circle at 9 o'clock, and looked like a big lamp with a porcelain shade.

A Chinaman found a gold nugget a few days since near Rough and Ready that was of the value of \$100. It had been washed out by the heavy rains of a week before.

No other city in this western country has a grander future than Salt Lake City. Her population doubled these past three years and will do so again in the next three.

"I always buy for cash," he said, looking over the tailor's stock. "And how do you pay?" inquired the tailor, looking over him. Go to John Sunderland's for the best cash bargains in clothing.

Trout fishing has been very poor during this season at Donner Lake and Tahoe, owing to the cold and stormy weather. One of the heaviest storms ever witnessed at Tahoe occurred last Wednesday.

The Austin Reville of the 19th inst. says: George W. Dickson purchased this year's wool clip of Robert Hogan and Emil Steiner last week, and shipped 11,000 pounds of the same over the N. C. R. R. on Monday.

Mr. E. J. Harley, who has frequently been here representing F. F. Collier, is now selling Salt Lake property for F. Beyle. His office is on Virginia Street, near the Justice office. Call and get some information about Salt Lake and her great future.

Shade of Shakespeare—What sorry jest hath that ghost Dante upon foot? Shade of Moliere—He leads Michael Angelo to ze tomb of ze Medici, where he shall hear one American girl say that it is just too cute for any use. See Marcus Fredrick for eye-glasses and spectacles.

Deformed persons and children should see the Surgeon of the Liebig World Dispensary and International Surgical Institute of Kansas City and San Francisco, at Depot Hotel, Trucks, Wednesday, July 1 only.—Braces, apparatus appliances, Trusses, artificial arms, limbs and surgical treatment unexcelled, unequalled.

PERSONALS.

S. S. Sears returned from Elko last evening.

Judge Cheney returned from Winnemucca last night.

Sam Stanaway left Reno this afternoon on his annual vacation.

W. D. Torreyson of Carson passed through Reno on his return home this morning.

Jack Fraser, the Pinkerton detective, passed through Reno this morning from San Francisco on his way to Denver.

"Dr. Liebig & Co. at Truckee"

The celebrated Kansas City and San Francisco specialists will visit Truckee Wednesday, July 1st. Offices for full consultation at Depot Hotel, one day only—on account of enormous increase in practice cannot reach Reno this trip. All desiring treatment should go to Truckee.

Masons' Notice!

There will be a meeting to-night of Lodge No. 13, F. & A. M., for work in the second degree. Members of the Lodge are requested to be present and visiting brethren are cordially invited. By order of the W. M. S. M. JAMISON, Secretary.

Military Commissions.

The following commissions have been issued from the Governor's office: R. P. Keating, Major General, N. N. G.; E. D. Boyle, E. C. Lord, J. A. Conboise and Frank Golden, Aid-de-Camps on Staff.

Grand Jury.

All members of the present Grand Jury are hereby notified to be and appear at the court-house on Monday, June 29th, 1891, at 10 o'clock A. M. W. R. CHAMBERLAIN, Foreman.

DISTRICT COURT.

The Witch Killers Convicted of Murder in the Second Degree.

The Silver State of the 19th inst. says:

Yesterday morning, after argument by counsel, the case of the State vs. Puite Bungy Jim, Puite Susie and Puite Jennie Messa, the witch killers, was given to the jury. It was only out a short time when a verdict of murder in the second degree was returned. The Indians will be sentenced at one o'clock this afternoon.

The case of the State vs. Charley Lung, indicted for attempted rape, came up for trial yesterday afternoon. The case was argued this morning and submitted to the jury, who, after half an hour's deliberation, returned a verdict of guilty as charged in the indictment. The defendant was ordered to appear for sentence at 4 o'clock this afternoon.

Appointed Guardian.

Before Richard Rising, Judge of the First Judicial District, in Chambers yesterday, it being shown that Henry Rolfe was mentally incapacitated from attending to his personal affairs, J. W. Eckley was appointed guardian of the personal estate of said Henry Rolfe, with bonds fixed at the sum of \$7,500. Mr. Rolfe is at present in San Francisco under the care of Dr. Jewell.

State Land Office.

Since last report seven applications to purchase State land were filed, embracing 1,440 acres.

CASH RECEIPTS.

Payment at time of application.....\$360 00
Payments on contracts.....8 00
Interest payments.....\$20 77
Total.....\$388 77

"Dinner for Two, Appetite for One!"

Said dyspeptic to the waiter, ordering for self and friend. And suppose he had had an appetite, it would have agonized him, subsequently, to gratify it. Oh! the abominable pang that even a little meal causes a confirmed victim of indigestion. Purgative on earth—no less. Altogether unnecessary, though. Begin at once, systematically, a course of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters. Be unfortunate with re-rectory stomachs. In saying this we merely echo the recorded experience of thousands who have tried it, and who are so much to their lasting benefit. For the fraction of a sluggish liver, and for tardy and protruding food at once to the relief of all pain. Many severe cases have been cured in this way. The Balm can be obtained from J. B. McCullough.

An Undisputed Test of Merit.

A medicine that has been a household remedy for over fifty years and used in that time by more than 150,000,000 persons must have great merit. Such a medicine is found in Brandreth's Pills. This fact illustrates the value of these pills better than any statement of the proprietors. It will be observed that the dose required to cure is small. One or two pills taken every night for ten or twenty nights will cure dyspepsia, costiveness, rheumatism, liver complaint, all female complaints and weaknesses.

Brandreth's Pills are purely vegetable, absolutely harmless and safe to take at any time.

Sold in every drug and medicine store, either plain or sugar coated.

A Sure Cure for Piles.

Itching Piles are known by moisture, like perspiration causing intense itching when warm. This form, as well as blood, bleed- ing and protruding, is cured at once by Dr. Bosanko's Pile Remedy, which acts directly on the parts affected, absorbs tumors, allays itching and effects a permanent cure. See Druggists or mail; treatise free. Dr. Bosanko, Hiqua, O. Sold by S. J. Hodgkinson.

A Quick Cure for Rheumatism.

In many cases persons subject to rheumatism, have got prompt relief from pain by applying Chamberlain's Pain Balm. The relief it affords allows more than many times its cost, which is but 50 cents, and its continued application effects a complete cure. For Sale by J. B. McCullough.

J. J. Quinn's Cash Prices.

1 1/2 inch Iron Axle, 3/4 inch Tire, Header Truck, each.....\$77 00
1 1/2 inch Iron Axle, 3/4 inch Tire, Header Truck, each.....92 50
3/4 inch Iron Axle, 3/4 inch Tire, complete wagon, each.....135 00
3 inch Iron Axle, 3/4 inch Tire, complete wagon, each.....140 00
1 1/2 inch Road Cart, divided seat, Peta-luma Patent, each.....40 00
All the above wagons are the Mitchell, with neck yoke, double-trees and stay chains at prices quoted.
Gal. Clenden Fence Barbed Wire, 10 lb Cut Nails, per keg, 100 lbs.....4 00
Coal Oil per can, 5 gal. Pearl or Star.....1 50
12 Bars of Ivory Soap.....1 00
1 qt. Mason Fruit Jars, per doz.....1 25
1/2 inch Wire Wound Hose, two grades, per foot.....116/15c
Phil. Lawn Mower, 10 in. each.....9 00
Tin Roofing Standing seam, guaranteed for one year, Lilly tin, per square.....8 00
For Plumber and Gas Fitter, call and get figures on our work.

It is a duty you owe to yourself to get the most value for your money, then why pay a dealer or a workman in my line 25 cents on the dollar more for the same quality of goods and work.

PIONEER TIN AND HARDWARE STORE.

PALACE DRY GOODS HO7SE.

PALACE DRY GOODS AND CARPET HOUSE

GREAT INDUCEMENTS!

INVINCIBLE BARGAINS!

At Prices that will Recommend Them for Cheapness.

- 10 pieces Tennis Flannel, pretty stripes and checks, reduced to 12 1/2 cents per yard, former price 16 1/2 cents.
- 8 pieces Tennis Flannel, striped and checked, extra good value, reduced to 15 cents per yard, former price 20 cents.
- 35 pieces Figured Challi, at 5 cents per yard.
- 10 dozen Ladies' Jersey Ribbed Vests, seamless, low neck and short sleeves, at 25 cents each.
- 20 pieces Plaid Gingham, at 16 yards for \$1.
- 10 pieces Checked Nainsook, at 12 yards for \$1.
- 9 pieces P. K., at 2 cents per yard.
- 5 dozen Ladies' Tennis Flannel Blouses, at 50 cents apiece.
- 15 dozen Ladies' "Hermesdorf Dye" Fast Black Cotton Hose, at 25 cents per pair.
- 20 dozen Children's "Hermesdorf Dye" Fast Black Ribbed Cotton Hose, at 25 cents a pair.
- 6 dozen Children's White Embroidery Bonnets, good value, at 25 cents each.

Grand Special for One Hour Only!

—WE WILL SELL ON—

MONDAY, JUNE 22d, FROM 9 TO 10 A. M.

50 pieces, one yard wide, Genuine "Fruit of the Loom" Muslin, at 12 yards for \$1.

Ladies' Jackets, Wraps and Capes in the Latest Styles and at Low Prices.

Parasols, Gloves, Handkerchiefs, Laces, Embroideries

Etc., in an endless variety.

CARPETS, LINOLUUM, WALL PAPER, WINDOW SHADES, Lace Curtains, Portiers, etc., in newest designs and colorings, at very reasonable prices.

The Palace Dry Goods House

FIFTY CENTS PER WEEK.

All classes of legitimate advertisements, not exceeding six lines, inserted in this column for fifty cents per week.

Notice.

NEVADA REBEKAH DEGREE LODGE, No. 7, I. O. O. F., will give a dime social at Masonic Hall, on Sierra st., on Tuesday, June 23, 1891. The public are invited to attend. EMMA BRADSHAW, N. G. je23d

Lost or Stolen.

A BROWN MARE MILK, FIVE YEARS old, branded W on left shoulder, same on hip. Will pay suitable reward for information or return of her to Perry's Stable, or address H. Anderson, Reno. je19w

Girl Wanted.

A GIRL TO DO CHAMBER WORK CAN find employment by applying at the Wm. Tell House on Sierra street. je19w

Lost.

A GOLD RING WITH GARNET SETTING. Please leave at this office. je19w

Lost.

BETWEEN RENO AND THE POOR Farm, a Smith & Wesson five-shot hammerless, with black handle. Finder will please leave the same at the Sheriff's office. je19w

For Rent.

A BRICK HOUSE ON S. 10TH SIDE OF river, containing six rooms, close and bath room. Apply to A. H. MANNING. je19w

Bracelet Found.

A GOLD CHAIN BRACELET HAS BEEN picked up and the owner can get the same by calling at this office and paying for this advertisement. je19w

Stray Colt Found.

CAME TO MY PLACE IN THE FURNING Addition, one roan colt about four years old, branded E. C. on left shoulder. Owner will pay property and pay charges. je19w

Wanted.

A POSITION BY MAN AND WIFE FROM the east; ranch work preferred. Address Hotel Clarendon. je19w

For Sale.

A MOUNTAIN CAMERA, THE MOST perfect instrument in use, with all accessories in simplicity and beauty. Address Camera, GAZETTE Office. je19w

Farmers Attention.

MOWER AND RAKE EXTRAS AT COST, and a full assortment of Deering knives and sections at cost at Lange & Schmitt's. my21w

For Sale.

A FIRST-CLASS GROCERY STORE LOCATED in the central part of town, and doing a good business. Inquire at this office. je19w

Agents Wanted.

FOR THE SULLY'S GERMAN COMPOUND Company, Whitewater, Wisconsin. Apply at the residence of Mrs. A. R. Chambers. my21w

Cardboard Signs.

OF ALL KINDS FOR SALE AT REASONABLE PRICES AT THE GAZETTE OFFICE. je19w

Piano Tuning.

WEDDING, THE PIANO TUNER, will attend to any order left at the store of C. A. Thurston. Get your instrument put in order. my21w

Fotograf Gallery.

SWISHER & BENDER, SUCCESSORS TO Rifenberg & Dove, the leading Photographers of Nevada. The best work ever done in the State guaranteed. Cabinets only \$3.00 per dozen. Call and see samples. my21w

Choice Residence Property.

FOR SALE, ONE-AND-A-HALF MILE FROM the Railroad, lot and one-fourth mile from the State University. Water with the property. If you wish to make a home come and see me. [sic] E. F. LEITE. je19w

Rooms For Rent.

A SUIT OF TWO ROOMS FOR RENT, suitable for a lawyer or doctor. Inquire at the GAZETTE office. je19w

TRUCKEE.

Livery and Feed Stable. T. K. HYMERS, Proprietor. je19w

Webber - Lake.

HOTEL. THIS FAMOUS RESORT WILL BE OPEN to the public from and after June 3, 1891. Stages will connect at Truckee with the morning East bound train on Wednesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays. Parties from Reno and vicinity intending to go by stage to Lake Tahoe, have to go up the night before and remain over night or telegraph to hold stage awaiting their arrival. GEO. B. STYLES, Proprietor. my21w

ARCADE SALOON.

RENO, NEVADA. THIS FIRST-CLASS SALOON IS NOW owned and managed by the undersigned, and will be kept supplied with the finest stock obtainable, and served with clear attention to the wants of its patrons. The Saloon has been recently fitted up in modern style, making the Bar Second to None! CLEM LEMERY, Proprietor. je19w

Iron Pipe.

I HAVE A QUANTITY OF SECOND HAND 12, 14, 16 and 18 inch, No. 12 and 14 iron pipe made from the best quality of iron for sale cheap and parties having use for it will find it to their advantage to give us a call. We can afford to sell it cheaper than wooden staves can be constructed and call the farmers attention to this fact. For further particulars, address E. H. LEVETT, Susanville, Cal., or A. Evans, Reno. je19w

Carriages, Wagons, Carts, Etc.

W. J. LUKE CARRIES THE BEST class of goods to be found on the coast. Agent for Studebaker's Fine Carriages, which cannot be excelled; agent for Frasier's Road Carts and Sulkeys—the best; also agent for the U. S. Carriage Co. The Best Horse-shoeing in Nevada. W. J. LUKE. je19w

MISCELLANEOUS.

FOR SALE BY ALL DRUGGISTS

California Cephaline Company, Reno, Nevada

Health is Wealth!

Dr. E. C. West's Brain Treatment

THE BANK OF NEVADA, RENO, NEVADA.

Capital Stock, Fully Subscribed, \$300,000

Buy and sell exchange on San Francisco, New York, London and the principal Eastern and European Cities.

Officers:

M. D. FOLEY, President

M. E. WARD, Vice President

M. S. OSBORN, Cashier

Board of Directors:

Janet Meyer, M. D. Foley, George Russell

M. E. Ward, J. N. Evans, C. C. Pownall

Will Transact a General Banking Business, Mining and other Stock Bought and Sold on Commission.

Agents for several First-Class Insurance Companies.

AT R. W. PARRY'S

Livery, Feed & Sale Stable

And Cattle Corrals.

THE FINEST TURNOUTS IN TOWN can be had. Saddle Horses, Buggies, Carriages or Hacks at low rates.

In connection with the stable, I buy and sell hay and grain, and am prepared to give any number of horses or cattle for one day or six months.

Particular attention paid to the handling of cattle. GIVE ME A CALL. R. W. PARRY.

FOR SALE.

Or would Trade for

CELDINGS,

100 Head Large Mares with Colt.

Also 50 Yearlings & 50 2-year Olds.

Bred from large imported horses. The lot will be sold or traded in lots to suit the buyer at a bargain.

For particulars, address

A. F. ROOKER, Nevada Horse Market,

1605 Harrison St., San Francisco.

Or the GAZETTE Office, Reno. je19w

Notice.

THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS WILL BE in session at the brick school building in Reno, on Tuesday June 23d, at 10 o'clock A. M. for the purpose of examining applicants for teachers' certificates. All applicants are expected to appear promptly at the hour appointed.

ROBERT LEWIS, MARY S. DOTON, T. V. JULIEN, Examiners.

Reno, June 10, 1891. td

THE WHITE HOUSE DOGS.

Characteristics of Each.

The white house dogs are no insignificant part of its life below stairs. Neither Mrs. Harrison nor, indeed, any member of her family like dogs around the house, and so the animals who have the proud satisfaction of dwelling in a white house kennel are content with it and the surroundings that the gardens afford for their every-day life. The pet dog of the establishment, and looked upon by both the president and Mrs. Harrison as a valued friend, is the Scotch collie, Dash. Dash is a fighter, not because he likes it particularly, but just on general principles. He came with the family from Indianapolis and his high-tempored proceedings there have not deserted him. On the contrary he seems to feel that a great deal more depends on his ability to chew up any other animal who foolishly risks his life within his reach. In Indianapolis, and here for a time, Dash took a great deal of pleasure in following the family carriage down town or anywhere else it happened to be going. Especially when the ladies emerged from their shopping, they would usually find Dash in the middle of a conflict with some other rash animal. The scene of the fight was under the carriage, which territory Dash felt bound to protect from all intruders. These little inconsistencies of temper made him rather an unwise companion and now the special province of Dash is to keep the white house grounds free from unsafe little Benjamins. When the weather permits little Benjamin McKee enjoys above everything else a romp in the grounds with friend Dash, who is very fond of children, despite his warlike disposition on the road. Some of the encounters in which Dash has come out a victor are told by Mrs. Harrison with great enjoyment.

Jack, the fox terrier, has a record, but an extremely useful one. He is a ratter and has caught and killed thirty-six rats in thirty minutes. His mission in life is to nose around in the most innocent sort of way and dispatch his victims before they know what struck him. He is regarded as a valuable auxiliary to the domestic working force, although at the same time an object of intense detestation to the white house gardeners. If he is watching the coming of the enemy the fact that he will completely plow up a flower bed does not disturb him in the least.

The latest accession to the kennel is a St. Bernard puppy, about two months old now, and growing in keeping with his imposing family pedigree. His name is Rab, and he belongs to Mrs. Russell Harrison, who intends to take him to her home in Nebraska shortly.

The white house dogs in the Cleveland administration were a notable pair, the big mastiff, Kay, and Hector, who managed to make himself acquainted with a good deal of ground despite the hindrances thrown in his way by Mrs. Cleveland.

Dogs were such frequent presents to President Arthur that one day when another canine offering arrived by express he asked just how many dogs there were already in the stable. The new arrival made eight. They were

numerous really that their canines were taken off and they were let to do whatever they wanted, most of the course, failing to come back.

Australia's Great Need.

A Novel Scheme Suggested for the extermination of the Rabbits.

American readers are familiar with the accounts of the great quantity of rabbits there are in Australia, the enormous damage they commit by eating up the crops and by biting off the bark from the young fruit trees, and how futile have been the efforts to exterminate these pests. A large reward is now standing, says the Chicago Journal, offered by the government, for some means to kill out the rabbits without impairing the health of the people.

Capt. J. W. Lee, who has been stationed in Australia the past two years, says the damage done by the rabbits is constantly increasing, and that it is a great drawback to the farmers. The rabbits breed every month in the year, owing to the mildness of the climate. The captain told the authorities of the love of our North Carolina darters for Brer Rabbit and of their propensity for and delight in hunting the toothsome animal. He suggested that the importation of twenty thousand young negro gentlemen, between the ages of eighteen and thirty, by the Australian government, would be the best means of ridding that country of the rabbit.

The captain says he was authorized to engage this number of negroes for the Australian government at one dollar per day, Sunday included, for five years, the negroes to be furnished with breech-loading shotguns of the latest pattern, and fixed ammunition by the government, and to do nothing but kill rabbits. Arrangements have been made by the government to dispose of the dead rabbits to fertilizer companies organized by the government for the purpose of consuming the dead rabbits. The good crops of the past year, the distance to Australia, and possibly other reasons, make it difficult for the captain to find many negroes who agree to go back with him, though they admit the great delight they would take in murdering the rabbits. The captain reports Australia as a very pleasant country, and speaks in the highest terms of the government. He has no doubt that the negroes would be well treated. He has no hopes of getting any considerable number to go back with him next month.

NOTES FOR THE WOMEN.

In Lapland dress fashions have not changed for one thousand years.

QUEEN ELIZABETH started the style of wearing silk stockings and Marie Antoinette instituted the custom of wearing feathers in the hair.

MRS. HENRY GREVILLE, who has seen more of this country than most French women, says the American woman makes too many acquaintances and too few friends.

A Grammatical Echo.

"Who do we work for?" demanded a laborer.

"Who answers 'Whom'?"

"If that echo were in Boston," remarked a Bostonian who was present, "the echo would answer 'Whom'?"

Jury.

PLEASANT PARAGRAPHS.

A. (to bachelor friend)—"Do come and see me some day, old chap; mind you, my daughters are all of them engaged!"

BINKS—"I've invented an ink bottle which will make my fortune." BONES—"What kind is it?" BINKS—"It sounds an alarm at the approach of a maelstrom brush."

BETWEEN Good Friends—"See that poor Mrs. X! Her teeth grow blacker and blacker!" "Goodness! Don't you know that is because there has been so much mourning in the family this winter?"

At a ball, an adoring admirer approached a young girl who was dressed in black. "May I ask you to dance?" he asked. "Yes," she replied, "but please dance very slowly. I am not yet out of mourning."

AN intoxicated man on a Ninth street Philadelphia car kept gazing anxiously at the fare register. Finally, turning to the other only passenger on the car, he said: "Shay! I gotter (hic) ketch train. Zat clock ain't right, ish it?"

The other day a philanthropic lady found the following appeal among her usual grist of begging letters. "Dear madam: Will you help me to get a position as a teacher to support myself and two little ones? Also tell me where I can buy a parrot one year old."

CONGRESSMAN-ELECT PAGE has presented the Maryland state museum with a petrified oyster, which weighs three pounds and nine ounces, and is seven inches long, seven inches wide and two inches thick. It was recently picked up by one of the dredgers.

THE Birmingham (Ala.) Age-Herald prints the following inscription from a tombstone which evidently refers to a member of one of the before-the-war families: "Hemmyrt, Emmert, Damioretta, Creamertart, Carolina, Balseit, Daughter of Bob and Sookly Cottin."

IN the state paper office at London there is a copy, perhaps the only one extant, of a folio newspaper sheet, "Public Occurrences," printed at Boston and bearing date September 25, 1690, to be issued monthly or oftener, and printed by R. Pierce for Benjamin Harris at the London coffee house, 1690.

EUROPE'S population on January 1 was 380,300,000. The population of each of the other continents was estimated to be as follows: Asia, 850,000,000; Africa, 127,000,000; Australia, 4,730,000; North America, 89,950,000; South America, 36,420,000; polar regions, 300,000. The total would then be 1,787,600,000.

"German Syrup"

For Coughs & Colds.

John F. Jones, Edom, Tex., writes: "I have used German Syrup for the past six years, for Sore Throat, Cough, Colds, Pains in the Chest and Lungs, and let me say to anyone wanting such a medicine—German Syrup is the best."

B. W. Baldwin, Carnesville, Tenn., writes: "I have used your German Syrup in my family, and find it the best medicine I ever tried for coughs and colds. I recommend it to everyone for these troubles."

R. Schmalhausen, Druggist, of Charleston, Ill., writes: "After trying scores of prescriptions and preparations I had on my files and shelves, without relief for a very severe cold, which had settled on my lungs, I tried your German Syrup. It gave me immediate relief and a permanent cure."

G. G. GREEN, Sole Manufacturer, Woodbury, New Jersey, U. S. A.

WEEKLY GAZETTE AND STOCKMAN

—AND THE SAN FRANCISCO—

Argonaut

For Twelve Months with Twelve New Novels FOR \$4.50.

Beginning with the new year (1891) the Argonaut will publish, as a Supplement, with its first issue for each month, a complete novel by such famous authors as H. Rider Haggard, Rudyard Kipling, Robert Louis Stevenson, W. Clark Russell, William Black, Walter Besant, and others.

Lyall, "The Duchess," Florence Marryat, Mrs. Alexander, and others.

Address WEEKLY GAZETTE AND STOCKMAN, Reno, Nevada.

Subscribers to the Weekly Gazette and Stockman and the Argonaut are entitled also to the privileges of the best Clubbing Office in the United States.

By special arrangement with the publishers, and by concessions in price on both sides, we are enabled to make the following offer, open to all subscribers direct to this office; it must be understood, however, that by this arrangement a subscriber may not obtain more than one of these periodicals without an additional subscription to the Weekly Gazette and Stockman and the Argonaut for each additional periodical. Each subscription for not less than a year.

Weekly Gazette and Stockman, The Argonaut, —AND—

The Century..... \$5.00

Independent..... 7.50

Scribner's Magazine..... 7.50

St. Nicholas..... 7.50

The Magazine Art..... 8.00

Harper's Weekly..... 8.00

Harper's Young People..... 6.00

The Weekly New York Tribune..... 6.00

The Contemporary Review..... 7.00

Weekly Tribune and the Weekly World..... 7.00

Wide-Awake..... 7.00

The English Illustrated Magazine..... 7.00

The Atlantic Monthly..... 8.00

Outing..... 7.50

Judge..... 7.50

The New York Spirit of the Times..... 7.50

The Nineteenth Century..... 7.50

The Contemporary Review..... 7.50

The Fortnightly Review..... 8.50

The Westminster Review..... 8.50

The Edinburgh Review..... 7.00

The Quarterly Review..... 7.00

The Scottish Review..... 7.00

Blackwood's Magazine..... 7.00

The Critic..... 7.50

Life..... 7.00

Puck..... 9.00

Demorest's Family Magazine..... 6.00

Current Literature..... 6.00

The English Illustrated Magazine..... 7.00

The Argonaut..... 6.00

Murray's Weekly..... 6.00

MISCELLANEOUS.

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